

# NC Severe Storms: Hazards in Every Season

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# Hazards in every Season

- Winter
  - Freezing rain, Snow, Cold
- Spring
  - Severe thunderstorms, lightning, tornadoes
- Summer
  - As in spring, plus heat, hurricanes
- Autumn
  - Hurricanes



## Winter: Snow

- Heavy snow potential in every county
- Usually melts within days to weeks
- Road hazards due to snow, ice, freezing melt
- Occasional power outages, usually limited
- Potentially large spatial extent





### Winter: Sleet

- Highest risk in Piedmont
- Ice pellets accumulate on roads, ground
- Lasts minutes to hours
- Icy roads for hours
- Power outages rare
- Limited spatial extent





# Winter: Freezing Rain

- Highest risk in Piedmont
- Usually lasts hours
- Ice build-up on trees, power lines
- Often causes power outages, which can last days
- Rarely, some road icing (bridges)
- Potentially large spatial extent





# Spring, Summer: Thunderstorms

 Lightning – potential from every thunderstorm Impossible to predict specific strikes - Lightning not a criteria for "severe" Tornadoes – rare, but devastating - Minutes of warning for specific locations Damaging straight-line winds Urban, small stream flash flooding



# Summer, Autumn: Hurricanes

 Coastal risk: storm surge, damaging winds Evacuation often required Statewide risk of flooding from rain - Causes more damage, injury than wind Back-to-back storms are common, usually devastating Days of warning

